

## Uncompromising performance for functions and waveforms

The Agilent Technologies 33220A Function/Arbitrary Waveform Generator uses direct digital synthesis (DDS) techniques to create a stable, accurate output signal for clean, low distortion sine waves. It also gives you square waves with fast rise and fall times up to 20 MHz and linear ramp waves up to 200 kHz.

#### **Pulse Generation**

The 33220A can generate variable-edge-time pulses up to 5 MHz. With variable period, pulse width, and amplitude the 33220A is ideally suited to a wide variety of applications requiring a flexible pulse signal.

#### **Custom waveform generation**

Use the 33220A to generate complex custom waveforms. With 14-bit resolution, and a sampling rate of 50 MSa/s, the 33220A gives you the flexibility to create the waveforms you need. It also lets you store up to four waveforms in nonvolatile memory.

The Agilent IntuiLink Arbitrary Waveform software allows you to easily create, edit, and download complex waveforms using the waveform editor. Or you can capture a waveform using IntuiLink for Oscilloscope and send it to the 33220A for output. To find out more about IntuiLink, visit www.agilent.com/find/intuilink.

#### Easy-to-use functionality

Front-panel operation of the 33220A is straightforward and user friendly. You can access all major functions with a single key or two. The knob or numeric keypad can be used to adjust frequency, amplitude, offset, and other parameters. You can

# Agilent 33220A 20 MHz Function/Arbitrary Waveform Generator

Data Sheet

- 20 MHz Sine and Square waveforms
- Pulse, Ramp, Triangle, Noise, and DC waveforms
- 14-bit, 50 MSa/s, 64 K-point Arbitrary waveforms
- AM, FM, PM, FSK, and PWM modulation types
- Linear & logarithmic sweeps and burst operation
- $\bullet$  10 mV  $_{pp}$  to 10  $V_{pp}$  amplitude range
- Graph mode for visual verification of signal settings
- Connect via USB, GPIB and LAN



even enter voltage values directly in  $V_{pp}$ ,  $V_{rms}$ , dBm, or as high and low levels. Timing parameters can be entered in Hertz (Hz) or seconds.

Internal AM, FM, PM, FSK, and PWM modulation make it easy to modulate waveforms without the need for a separate modulation source. Linear and logarithmic sweeps are also built in, with sweep rates selectable from 1 ms to 500 s. Burst mode operation allows for a user-selected number of cycles per period of time. GPIB, LAN, and USB interfaces are all standard, plus you get full programmability using SCPI commands.

#### **External Frequency Reference (Option 001)**

The 33220A external frequency reference lets you synchronize to an external 10 MHz clock, to another 33220A, or to an Agilent 33250A. Phase adjustments can be made from the front panel or via a computer interface, allowing precise phase calibration and adjustment.

#### **3-Year Warranty**

With your 33220A, you get operating and service manuals, a quick reference guide, test data, and a full 3-year warranty, all for one low price.



| Standard                                | Sine, Square, Ramp, Triangle, Pulse, Noise, DC                       |  |
|---|--|--|
| Built-in arbitrary                      | Exponential rise, Exponential fall, Negative ramp, Sin(x)/x, Cardiac |  |
| WAVEFORM CHARACTE                       | RISTICS  |  |
| Sine                                    |  |  |
| Frequency Range                         | 1 μHz to 20 MHz  |  |
| Amplitude Flatness[1], [2]              | (relative to 1 kHz)  |  |
|   | < 100 kHz 0.1 dB   |  |
|   | 100 kHz to 5 MHz   |  |
| Harmonic distortion[2],[3]              | <1 V <sub>PP</sub> ≥1 V <sub>PP</sub>                                |  |
| DC to 20 kHz                            | -70 dBc -70 dBc  |  |
| 20 kHz to 100 kHz                       | -65 dBc -60 dBc  |  |
| 100 kHz to 1 MHz                        | -50 dBc -45 dBc  |  |
| 1 MHz to 20 MHz                         | -40 dBc -35 dBc  |  |
| Total harmonic distortion               | 0.04%  |  |
| DC to 20 kHz<br>Spurious (non-harmonic) |  |  |
| DC to 1 MHz                             | -70 dBc  |  |
| 1 MHz to 20 MHz                         | -70 dBc + 6 dB/octave  |  |
| Phase noise                             |  |  |
| (10 kHz offset)                         | -115 dBc / Hz, typical   |  |
| Square                                  |  |  |
| Frequency range                         | 1 μHz to 20 MHz  |  |
| Rise/Fall time                          | < 13 ns  |  |
| Overshoot                               | < 2%   |  |
| Variable duty cycle                     | 20% to 80% (to 10 MHz)<br>40% to 60% (to 20 MHz)                     |  |
| Asymmetry (@ 50% duty)                  | 1% of period + 5 ns  |  |
| Jitter (RMS)                            | 1 ns + 100 ppm of period   |  |
| Ramp, Triangle                          |  |  |
| Frequency range                         | 1 μHz to 200 kHz   |  |
| Linearity                               | < 0.1% of peak output  |  |
| Variable Symmetry                       | 0.0% to 100.0%   |  |
| Pulse                                   |  |  |
| Frequency range                         | 500 μHz to 5 MHz   |  |
| Pulse width                             | 20 ns minimum,   |  |
| (period ≤ 10s)                          | 10 ns resolution   |  |
| Variable edge time                      | < 13 ns to 100 ns  |  |
| Overshoot                               | < 2%   |  |
| Jitter (RMS) Noise                      | 300 ps + 0.1 ppm of period   |  |
| Bandwidth                               | 10 MHz typical   |  |
| Arbitrary                               | το ινιτιΖ τγρισαι  |  |
| Frequency range                         | 1 uHz to 6 MHz   |  |
| Waveform length                         | 1 μHz to 6 MHz   |  |
| Amplitude resolution                    | 2 to 64 K points   |  |
| Sample rate                             | 14 bits (including sign) 50 MSa/s                                    |  |
| Min. Rise/Fall Time                     | 35 ns typical  |  |
| Linearity                               | < 0.1% of peak output  |  |
| Cottling Time                           | < 250 pe to 0.5% of final value                                      |  |

< 250 ns to 0.5% of final value

6 ns + 30 ppm

four waveforms

| COMMON CHARACTER              | RISTICS  |  |
|-------------------------------|--|--|
| Amplitude                     |  |  |
| Range                         | $10 \text{ mV}_{PP}$ to $10 \text{ V}_{PP}$ into $50\Omega$<br>$20 \text{ mV}_{PP}$ to $20 \text{ V}_{PP}$ into open circuit |  |
| Accuracy[1],[2] (at 1 kHz)    | ± 1% of setting ± 1 mV <sub>PP</sub>   |  |
| Units                         | V <sub>PP</sub> , V <sub>rms</sub> , dBm   |  |
| Resolution                    | 4 digits   |  |
| DC Offset                     |  |  |
| Range (peak AC + DC)          | $\pm$ 5 V into $50\Omega$  |  |
|                               | ± 10 V into open circuit   |  |
| Accuracy <sup>[1],[2]</sup>   | ± 2% of offset setting   |  |
|                               | ± 0.5% of amplitude ± 2 mV   |  |
| Resolution                    | 4 digits   |  |
| Main Output                   |  |  |
| Impedance                     | 50 Ω typical   |  |
| Isolation                     | 42 Vpk maximum to earth  |  |
| Protection                    | Short-circuit protected, overload automatically disables main output   |  |
| <b>Internal Frequency Ref</b> | erence   |  |
| Accuracy <sup>[5]</sup>       | ± 10 ppm in 90 days  |  |
|                               | ± 20 ppm in 1 year   |  |
| <b>External Frequency Ref</b> | ference (Option 001)   |  |
| Rear Panel Input              |  |  |
| Lock Range                    | 10 MHz ± 500 Hz  |  |
| Level                         | 100 mV <sub>PP</sub> to 5 $V_{PP}$   |  |
| Impedance                     | 1 kΩ typical, AC coupled   |  |
| Lock Time                     | < 2 seconds  |  |
| Rear Panel Output             |  |  |
| Frequency                     | 10 MHz   |  |
| Level                         | 632 mV <sub>PP</sub> (0 dBm), typical  |  |
| Impedance                     | 50 $\Omega$ typical, AC coupled  |  |
| Phase Offset                  |  |  |
| Range                         | + 360° to - 360°   |  |
| Resolution                    | 0.001°   |  |
| Accuracy                      | 20 ns  |  |
| MODULATION                    |  |  |
| AM                            |  |  |
| Carrier waveforms             | Sine, Square, Ramp, Arb  |  |
| Source                        | Internal/External  |  |
| Internal modulation           | Sine, Square, Ramp, Triangle, Noise, Arb<br>(2 mHz to 20 kHz)  |  |
| Depth                         | 0.0% to 120.0%   |  |
| FM                            |  |  |
| Carrier waveforms             | Sine, Square, Ramp, Arb  |  |
| Source                        | Internal/External  |  |
| Internal modulation           | Sine, Square, Ramp, Triangle, Noise, Arb<br>(2 mHz to 20 kHz)  |  |
| Deviation                     | DC to 10 MHz   |  |
| PM                            |  |  |
|                               | 0: 0 D A I   |  |

Sine, Square, Ramp, Arb

Sine, Square, Ramp, Triangle, Noise, Arb (2 mHz to 20 kHz)

Internal/External

0.0 to 360.0 degrees

Carrier waveforms

Internal modulation

Source

Deviation

Settling Time

Jitter (RMS)

Non-volatile memory

#### **PWM**

| Carrier waveform              | Pulse   |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Source                        | Internal/External   |
| Internal modulation           | Sine, Square, Ramp, Triangle, Noise, Arb<br>(2 mHz to 20 kHz) |
| Deviation                     | 0% to 100% of pulse width                                     |
| FSK                           |   |
| Carrier waveforms             | Sine, Square, Ramp, Arb                                       |
| Source                        | Internal/External   |
| Internal modulation           | 50% duty cycle square (2 mHz to 100 kHz)                      |
| <b>External Modulation In</b> | put <sup>[6]</sup> (for AM, FM, PM, PWM)                      |
| Voltage range                 | ± 5 V full scale  |
| Input impedance               | 5 kΩ typical  |
| Bandwidth                     | DC to 20 kHz  |
|                               |   |

| 21 | VEEP |  |
|----|------|--|
| _  |      |  |

| OWLLI      |  |
|------------|--|
| Waveforms  | Sine, Square, Ramp, Arb                              |
| Туре       | Linear or Logarithmic                                |
| Direction  | Up or Down   |
| Sweep time | 1 ms to 500 s  |
| Trigger    | Single, External, or Internal                        |
| Marker     | falling edge of sync signal (programmable frequency) |

#### BURST<sup>[7]</sup>

| Waveforms        | Sine, Square, Ramp, Triangle, Pulse, Noise, Arb |
|------------------|---|
| Туре             | Counted (1 to 50,000 cycles), Infinite, Gated   |
| Start/Stop Phase | -360° to +360°                                  |
| Internal Period  | 1 μs to 500 s                                   |
| Gate Source      | External trigger                                |
| Trigger source   | Single, External or Internal                    |

### TRIGGER CHARACTERISTICS

| Trigger input    |  |
|------------------|--|
| Input level      | TTL compatible                               |
| Slope            | Rising or Falling, selectable                |
| Pulse width      | > 100 ns                                     |
| Input impedance  | >10 kΩ, DC coupled                           |
| Latency          | < 500 ns                                     |
| Jitter (rms)     | 6 ns (3.5 ns for pulse)                      |
| Trigger output   |  |
| Level            | TTL compatible into $\geq 1 \text{ k}\Omega$ |
| Pulse width      | > 400 ns                                     |
| Output Impedance | 50 $\Omega$ , typical                        |
| Maximum rate     | 1 MHz  |
|                  |  |

| PROGRAMMING TIMES (typical) |                 |        |        |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|--------|--------|
| Configuration times         |                 |        |        |
|                             | USB             | LAN    | GPIB   |
| Function Change             | 99 ms           | 100 ms | 99 ms  |
| Frequency Change            | 3 ms            | 5 ms   | 2 ms   |
| Amplitude Change            | 36 ms           | 36 ms  | 36 ms  |
| Select User Arb             | 111 ms          | 112 ms | 109 ms |
| Arb Download Times (b       | inary transfer) |        |        |
|                             | USB             | LAN    | GPIB   |
| 64K points                  | 101 ms          | 250 ms | 356 ms |
| 16K points                  | 26 ms           | 62 ms  | 87 ms  |
| 4K points                   | 8 ms            | 20 ms  | 22 ms  |
|                             |                 |        |        |

| GENERAL                          |  |
|----------------------------------|--|
| Power Supply                     | CAT II<br>100 - 240V @ 50/60Hz (-5%, +10%)<br>100 - 120V @ 400Hz (±10%)      |
| Power Consumption                | 50 VA max  |
| Operating Environment            | IEC 61010<br>Pollution Degree 2<br>Indoor Location                           |
| Operating Temperature            | 0°C to 55°C  |
| Operating Humidity               | 5% to 80% RH, non-condensing   |
| Operating Altitude               | Up to 3000 meters  |
| Storage Temperature              | -30°C to 70°C  |
| State Storage Memory             | Power off state automatically saved.<br>Four user-configurable stored states |
| Interface                        | USB, GPIB, and LAN standard  |
| Language                         | SCPI - 1993, IEEE-488.2  |
| Dimensions (W x H x D) Bench top | 261.1mm x 103.8mm x 303.2mm  |
| Rack mount                       | 212.8mm x 88.3mm x 272.3mm   |
| Weight                           | 3.4 kg (7.5 lbs)   |
| Safety Designed to               | UL-1244, CSA 1010, EN61010   |
| EMC Tested to                    | MIL-461C, EN55011, EN50082-1   |
| Vibration and Shock              | MIL-T-28800, Type III, Class 5   |
| Acoustic Noise                   | 30 dBa   |
| Warm-up Time                     | 1 hour   |
| Warranty                         | 3 years standard   |

#### **Footnotes**

- $^{\mbox{\tiny [1]}}$  add 1/10th of output amplitude and offset spec per °C for operation outside the range of of  $18^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $28^{\circ}\text{C}$
- [2] Autorange enabled
- $^{\scriptscriptstyle{[3]}}\,$  DC offset set to 0 V
- $^{\text{\tiny{[4]}}}$  spurious noise at low amplitude is limited by -75~dBm typical
- $^{\scriptscriptstyle{[5]}}$  add 10 ppm for operation outside the range of 18°C to 28°C
- [6] FSK uses trigger input (1 MHz maximum)
- [7] Sine and square waveforms above 6 MHz are allowed only with an "infinite" burst count

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